

A.T.V.V.M.  
**B.D.Kale Mahavidyalya, Ghodegaon**  
Tal. Ambegaon, Dist. Pune  
**Economics Department**

**Programme Outcomes (POs): B.A. Economics:- (2013 Pattern)**

**PO1:- Understanding of Economic Systems**

Students will develop a clear understanding of the structure, characteristics, and functioning of a developing economy, with special reference to the Indian economy and the economy of Maharashtra.

**PO2:- Application of Microeconomic Concepts**

Students will acquire knowledge of demand and supply analysis, production theory, factor pricing, market structures, and welfare economics to analyze the behaviour of economic agents (consumers, producers, and firms).

**PO3:- Comprehension of Macroeconomic Theories and Policies**

Students will understand key macroeconomic concepts such as national income, employment, consumption, investment, value of money, inflation, business cycles, and evaluate macroeconomic objectives and policies.

**PO4:- Insight into Banking and Financial Systems**

Students will gain knowledge of the evolution, functions, and operations of banking institutions including commercial banks, cooperative banks, and the Reserve Bank of India, along with exposure to modern technology in banking and financial instruments.

**PO5:- Knowledge of International Economics**

Students will be able to understand theories of international trade, balance of payments, exchange rate mechanisms, India's foreign trade policies, export promotion measures, and the role of regional and global cooperation in trade.

**PO6:- Understanding of Public Finance**

Students will develop knowledge of public expenditure, public revenue, taxation, public debt, budgeting (including deficit budgets), fiscal policy, and inter-governmental financial relations between the Centre and States.

**PO7:- Familiarity with Economic Development and Planning**

Students will analyze the process of economic development and growth, constraints faced by developing countries, theories and approaches of development, role of foreign capital, macroeconomic policy, and the significance of economic planning in India.



**PO8:- Critical Thinking and Analytical Skills**

Students will develop the ability to critically evaluate economic issues such as poverty, unemployment, inflation, fiscal deficits, and policies, using both theoretical and applied economic approaches.

**PO9:- Research and Data Handling Ability**

Students will acquire skills to collect, interpret, and analyze economic data related to population, agriculture, industry, labour, and trade for research and policy purposes.

**PO10:- Preparation for Higher Studies and Careers**

Students will be equipped with a strong foundation in economic theory and applied fields, enabling them to pursue higher studies, appear for competitive examinations, and build careers in teaching, research, banking, business, administration, and policy-making.



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